Table 2.1. Truck Transportation (NAICS 484), Couriers and Messengers (NAICS 492), and Warehousing and Storage (NAICS 493)—Estimated Revenue for Employer Firms: 1998 Through 2004

[Estimates are based on data from the 2004 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2003 and prior years have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses. Dollar volume estimates are published in millions of dollars; consequently, results may not be additive. Estimates have been adjusted using results of the 2002 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Kind of business	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998
	Selected transportation and warehousing industries ¹	265,941	245,767	238,931	236,600	237,811	221,486	210,245
484	Truck transportation	185,944	168,487	164,219	162,872	165,422	155,872	148,120
4841 48411 48412	General freight trucking	124,970 20,112	113,346 18,625	110,239 17,353	107,317 16,988	108,051 17,254	100,329 16,251	96,042 15,620
	long-distance	104,858	94,721	92,886	90,328	90,797	84,079	80,423
484121 484122	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload General freight trucking, long-distance, less than	75,854	68,381	65,031	62,176	61,562	57,501	52,788
	truckload	29,005	26,340	27,855	28,152	29,235	26,577	27,635
4842 48421	Specialized freight trucking Used household and office goods	60,974	55,141	53,980	55,556	57,371	55,543	52,078
48422	moving	13,891	12,839	12,638	13,301	14,484	13,623	11,919
48423	goods) trucking, local	25,263	22,865	22,383	21,936	21,912	20,836	19,302
	goods) trucking, long-distance	21,821	19,438	18,958	20,318	20,974	21,083	20,857
492	Couriers and messengers	62,246	59,825	58,165	58,484	57,776	51,881	49,193
4921 4922	Couriers	58,797 3,449	56,492 3,333	54,821 3,344	55,023 3,462	54,114 3,662	48,409 3,471	45,978 3,215
493	Warehousing and storage	17,751	17,455	16,548	15,244	14,614	13,733	12,933
4931 49311 49312	Warehousing and storage	17,751 10,930	17,455 11,174	16,548 10,505	15,244 9,512	14,614 8,967	13,733 8,440	12,933 7,976
49313	storageFarm product warehousing and	3,167	2,945	2,908	2,743	2,859	2,820	2,526
49319	storage Other warehousing and storage	691 2,963	748 2,588	763 2,372	825 2,164	776 2,013	770 1,703	736 1,694

¹Excludes NAICS 481 (air transportation), NAICS 483 (water transportation), NAICS 485 (transit and ground passenger transportation), NAICS 486 (pipeline transportation), NAICS 487 (scenic and sightseeing transportation), NAICS 488 (support activities for transportation), and NAICS 491 (postal service).

Note: Estimates cover taxable firms and are not adjusted for price changes. The introduction and appendixes give information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions. Links to this information on the Internet may be found at www.census.gov/svsd/www/cv.html. Appendix A, Table A-2.1 provides estimated measures of sampling variability (coefficients of variation).

Table 2.2. Truck Transportation (NAICS 484), Couriers and Messengers (NAICS 492), and Warehousing and Storage (NAICS 493)—Estimated Year-to-Year Percent Change in Revenue for Employer Firms: 1998 Through 2004

[Estimates are based on data from the 2004 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2003 and prior years have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses. Estimates have been adjusted using results of the 2002 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Kind of business	2004/2003	2003/2002	2002/2001	2001/2000	2000/1999	1999/1998
	Selected transportation and warehousing industries ¹	8.2	2.9	1.0	-0.5	7.4	5.3
484	Truck transportation	10.4	2.6	0.8	-1.5	6.1	5.2
4841 48411 48412	General freight trucking	10.3 8.0 10.7	2.8 7.3 2.0	2.7 2.1 2.8	-0.7 -1.5 -0.5	7.7 6.2 8.0	4.5 4.0 4.5
484121 484122	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload General freight trucking,	10.9	5.2 -5.4	4.6 -1.1	1.0 -3.7	7.1	8.9 -3.8
	long-distance, less than truckload		-		-		
4842 48421	Specialized freight trucking	10.6	2.2	-2.8	-3.2	3.3	6.7
48422	moving	8.2	1.6	-5.0	-8.2	6.3	14.3
48423	trucking, local	10.5	2.2	2.0	0.1	5.2	7.9
40423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	12.3	2.5	-6.7	-3.1	-0.5	1.1
492	Couriers and messengers	4.0	2.9	-0.5	1.2	11.4	5.5
4921 4922	Couriers Local messengers and local delivery	4.1 3.5	3.0 -0.3	-0.4 -3.4	1.7 -5.5	11.8 5.5	5.3 8.0
493	Warehousing and storage	1.7	5.5	8.6	4.3	6.4	6.2
4931 49311 49312 49313 49319	Warehousing and storage General warehousing and storage Refrigerated warehousing and storage . Farm product warehousing and storage Other warehousing and storage	1.7 -2.2 7.5 -7.6 14.5	5.5 6.4 1.3 –1.9 9.1	8.6 10.4 6.0 -7.6 9.6	4.3 6.1 -4.1 6.4 7.5	6.4 6.2 1.4 0.7 18.2	6.2 5.8 11.6 4.6 0.6

¹Excludes NAICS 481 (air transportation), NAICS 483 (water transportation), NAICS 485 (transit and ground passenger transportation), NAICS 486 (pipeline transportation), NAICS 487 (scenic and sightseeing transportation), NAICS 488 (support activities for transportation), and NAICS 491 (postal service)

Note: Estimates cover taxable firms and are not adjusted for price changes. The introduction and appendixes give information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions. Links to this information on the Internet may be found at www.census.gov/svsd/www/cv.html. Appendix A, Table A-2.1 provides estimated measures of sampling variability (coefficients of variation).

Table 2.3. Truck Transportation (NAICS 484)—Estimated Sources of Revenue for Employer Firms: 1998 Through 2004

[Estimates are based on data from the 2004 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2003 and prior years have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses. Dollar volume estimates are published in millions of dollars; consequently, results may not be additive. Estimates have been adjusted using results of the 2002 Economic Census]

Item	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998
OPERATING REVENUE							
Total	185,944	168,487	164,219	162,872	165,422	155,872	148,120
Motor carrier Local trucking Long-distance trucking	174,959 58,916 116,044	158,336 54,329 104,008	51,319	· '	49,878	· · · · · ·	139,723 43,174 96,549
Other operating revenue (truck transportation)	10,985	10,150	10,346	10,254	11,018	9,625	8,397

Note: Estimates cover taxable firms and are not adjusted for price changes. The introduction and appendixes give information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions. Links to this information on the Internet may be found at www.census.gov/svsd/www/cv.html. Appendix A, Table A-2.2 provides estimated measures of sampling variability (coefficients of variation).

Table 2.4. Truck Transportation (NAICS 484)—Estimated Year-to-Year Percent Change in Sources of Revenue for Employer Firms: 1998 Through 2004

[Estimates are based on data from the 2004 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2003 and prior years have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses. Estimates have been adjusted using results of the 2002 Economic Census]

Item	2004/2003	2003/2002	2002/2001	2001/2000	2000/1999	1999/1998
OPERATING REVENUE						
Total	10.4	2.6	0.8	-1.5	6.1	5.2
Motor carrier Local trucking Long-distance trucking	10.5 8.4 11.6	2.9 5.9 1.4	0.8 2.4 Z	-1.2 0.5 -1.9	5.6 5.6 5.6	4.7 9.4 2.5
Other operating revenue (truck transportation)	8.2	-1.9	0.9	-6.9	14.5	14.6

Z Less than .05 percent.

Note: Estimates cover taxable firms and are not adjusted for price changes. The introduction and appendixes give information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions. Links to this information on the Internet may be found at www.census.gov/svsd/www/cv.html. Appendix A, Table A-2.2 provides estimated measures of sampling variability (coefficients of variation).

Table 2.5. Truck Transportation (NAICS 484)—Estimated Revenue by Size of Shipments, Commodities Handled, and Origin and Destination of Shipments for Employer Firms: 1998 Through 2004

[Estimates are based on data from the 2004 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2003 and prior years have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses. Dollar volume estimates are published in millions of dollars; consequently, results may not be additive. Estimates have been adjusted using results of the 2002 Economic Census]

Item	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998
Total motor carrier revenue	174,959	158,336	153,873	152,618	154,404	146,247	139,723
SIZE OF SHIPMENTS							
Less-than-truckload	49,125 125,834	45,613 112,724	45,117 108,756	44,207 108,411	44,318 110,086	41,468 104,780	40,298 99,424
COMMODITIES HANDLED							
Agricultural and fish products	13,313 7,178	12,454 6,986	10,804 7,174	11,370 6,281	11,689 5,636	11,851 5,363	11,771 5,048
ores	11,766 6,756 8,968 18,273	10,774 5,950 8,160 15,645	10,235 5,628 7,721 15,025	9,711 5,701 8,284 16,093	9,330 5,548 9,083 15,741	8,614 5,172 8,590 14,480	8,185 5,142 8,413 14,447
Base metal and machinery Electronic, motorized vehicles, and	14,929	12,828	13,063	12,134	12,235	11,392	11,410
precision instruments	11,364 9,559	10,712 8,313	11,134 8,025	9,662 8,949	9,584 9,526	8,740 9,137	7,815 8,458
manufactured products Other goods	17,339 55,516	15,862 50,653	15,844 49,219	15,347 49,087	15,074 50,958	14,795 48,115	13,716 45,318
HAZARDOUS MATERIALS							
Hazardous materials	10,109	9,239	9,352	9,391	9,603	9,204	9,467
ORIGIN AND DESTINATION OF SHIPMENTS							
U.S. to U.S. U.S. to Canada U.S. to Mexico Canada to U.S.	169,541 1,730 1,108 1,154	153,165 1,659 1,107 1,036	148,896 1,605 1,071 981	147,382 1,579 1,124 1,037	148,524 1,709 1,237 1,186	140,679 1,758 1,175 1,151	134,749 1,597 818 1,137
Mexico to U.S	846 580	822 548	749 571	946 549	1,072 677	842 643	718 705

Note: Estimates cover taxable firms and are not adjusted for price changes. The introduction and appendixes give information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions. Links to this information on the Internet may be found at www.census.gov/svsd/www/cv.html. Appendix A, Table A-2.3 provides estimated measures of sampling variability (coefficients of variation).

Table 2.6. Truck Transportation (NAICS 484)—Estimated Year-to-Year Percent Change in Revenue by Size of Shipments, Commodities Handled, and Origin and Destination of Shipments for Employer Firms: 1998 Through 2004

[Estimates are based on data from the 2004 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2003 and prior years have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses. Estimates have been adjusted using results of the 2002 Economic Census]

Item	2004/2003	2003/2002	2002/2001	2001/2000	2000/1999	1999/1998
Total motor carrier revenue	10.5	2.9	0.8	-1.2	5.6	4.7
SIZE OF SHIPMENTS						
Less-than-truckload	7.7 11.6	1.1 3.6	2.1 0.3	-0.3 -1.5	6.9 5.1	2.9 5.4
COMMODITIES HANDLED						
Agricultural and fish products Grains, alcohol, and tobacco products Stone, nonmetallic minerals, and metallic ores Coal and petroleum products Pharmaceutical and chemical products Wood products, textiles, and leathers Base metal and machinery Electronic, motorized vehicles, and precision instruments Used household and office goods New furniture and miscellaneous manufactured products Other goods	6.9 2.7 9.2 13.5 9.9 16.8 16.4 6.1 15.0 9.3 9.6	15.3 -2.6 5.3 5.7 5.7 4.1 -1.8 -3.8 3.6 0.1 2.9	-5.0 14.2 5.4 -1.3 -6.8 -6.6 7.7 15.2 -10.3	-2.7 11.4 4.1 2.8 -8.8 2.2 -0.8 0.8 -6.1	-1.4 5.1 8.3 7.3 5.7 8.7 7.4 9.7 4.3 1.9	0.7 6.2 5.2 0.6 2.1 0.2 -0.2 11.8 8.0 7.9 6.2
HAZARDOUS MATERIALS						
Hazardous materials	9.4	-1.2	-0.4	-2.2	4.3	-2.8
ORIGIN AND DESTINATION OF SHIPMENTS						
U.S. to U.S. U.S. to Canada U.S. to Mexico Canada to U.S. Mexico to U.S. All other destinations	10.7 4.3 0.1 11.4 2.9 5.9	2.9 3.3 3.3 5.6 9.8 -4.1	1.0 1.7 -4.7 -5.5 -20.8 4.0	-0.8 -7.6 -9.2 -12.5 -11.7 -18.9	5.6 -2.8 5.3 3.1 27.3 5.2	4.4 10.0 43.6 1.3 17.3 -8.7

Note: Estimates cover taxable firms and are not adjusted for price changes. The introduction and appendixes give information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions. Links to this information on the Internet may be found at www.census.gov/svsd/www/cv.html. Appendix A, Table A-2.3 provides estimated measures of sampling variability (coefficients of variation).

Table 2.7. Truck Transportation (NAICS 484)—Estimated Inventories of Revenue Generating Equipment by Type of Carrier for Employer Firms: 1998 Through 2004

[Estimates are based on data from the 2004 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2003 and prior years have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses. Units are published in thousands; consequently, results may not be additive]

	All carriers				
Equipment	Total	Owned	Leased		
TRUCKS					
Units (Thousands)					
2004 2003 2002 2001 2000 1999	212 210 209 203 201 194 180	187 184 186 171 169 159	S 26 23 32 32 35 32		
Percent Change					
2004/2003 2003/2002 2002/2001 2001/2000 2000/1999 1999/1998	1.0 0.5 3.0 1.0 3.6 7.8	1.6 -1.1 8.8 1.2 6.3 8.2	S 13.0 -28.1 - -8.6 9.4		
TRUCK-TRACTORS					
Units (Thousands)					
2004 2003 2002 2001 2000 1999	895 868 883 936 913 876 845	753 727 739 795 769 741 719	142 141 145 142 143 136 126		
Percent Change					
2004/2003 2003/2002 2002/2001 2001/2000 2000/1999 1999/1998	3.1 -1.7 -5.7 2.5 4.2 3.7	3.6 -1.6 -7.0 3.4 3.8 3.1	0.7 -2.8 2.1 -0.7 5.1 7.9		
TRAILERS					
Units (Thousands)					
2004 2003 2002 2001 2000 1999	1,935 1,851 1,865 1,956 1,885 1,811	1,653 1,576 1,582 1,638 1,565 1,509 1,461	282 275 295 318 320 302 289		
Percent Change					
2004/2003 2003/2002 2002/2001 2001/2000 2000/1999 1999/1998	4.5 -0.8 -4.7 3.8 4.1 3.5	4.9 -0.4 -3.4 4.7 3.7 3.3	2.5 -6.8 -7.2 Z 6.0 4.5		

⁻ Represents zero. S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or poor response quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau. Z Less than .05 percent.

Note: Estimates cover taxable firms. The introduction and appendixes give information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions. Links to this information on the Internet may be found at www.census.gov/svsd/www/cv.html. Appendix A, Table A-2.4 provides estimated measures of sampling variability (coefficients of variation).

Table 2.8. Truck Transportation (NAICS 484)—Estimated Number of Truck Miles Traveled by Employer Firms: 1998 Through 2004

[Estimates are based on data from the 2004 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2003 and prior years have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses. Truck miles estimates are published in millions; consequently, results may not be additive]

Item	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998
Total distance traveled in highway miles	87,812	84,797	85,281	84,708	84,708	81,255	77,462
vehicles	70,895 16,918	68,113 16,684	- ,	67,559 17,149	- ,	,	61,943 15,519

Note: Estimates cover taxable firms. The introduction and appendixes give information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions. Links to this information on the Internet may be found at www.census.gov/svsd/www/cv.html. Appendix A, Table A-2.5 provides estimated measures of sampling variability (coefficients of variation).

Table 2.9. Truck Transportation (NAICS 484)—Estimated Year-to-Year Percent Change in the Number of Truck Miles Traveled by Employer Firms: 1998 Through 2004

[Estimates are based on data from the 2004 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2003 and prior years have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses]

Item	2004/2003	2003/2002	2002/2001	2001/2000	2000/1999	1999/1998
Total distance traveled in highway miles	3.6	-0.6	0.7	Z	4.2	4.9
vehicles	4.1 1.4	0.5 -4.9	0.3 2.3	0.3 -1.0	3.1 8.8	5.5 2.5

Z Less than .05 percent.

Note: Estimates cover taxable firms. The introduction and appendixes give information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions. Links to this information on the Internet may be found at www.census.gov/svsd/www/cv.html. Appendix A, Table A-2.5 provides estimated measures of sampling variability (coefficients of variation).

Table 2.10. Truck Transportation (NAICS 484), Couriers and Messengers (NAICS 492), and Warehousing and Storage (NAICS 493)—Estimated Total Expenses for Employer Firms: 2004

[Estimates are based on data from the 2004 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2003 and prior years have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses. Dollar volume estimates are published in millions of dollars; consequently, results may not be additive. Estimates have been adjusted using results of the 2002 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Kind of business	2004
	Selected transportation and warehousing industries ¹	238,619
484	Truck transportation	164,907
4841 48411 48412 484121 484122	General freight trucking General freight trucking, local General freight trucking, long-distance General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload General freight trucking, long-distance, less than truckload	112,686 17,144 95,542 69,502 26,040
4842 48421 48422 48423	Specialized freight trucking Used household and office goods moving Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	52,222 11,518 20,535 20,168
492	Couriers and messengers	58,627
4921 4922	Couriers	55,638 2,990
493	Warehousing and storage	15,084
4931 49311 49312 49313 49319	Warehousing and storage General warehousing and storage Refrigerated warehousing and storage Farm product warehousing and storage Other warehousing and storage	15,084 9,598 2,625 S

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or poor response quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau.

Note: Estimates cover taxable firms and are not adjusted for price changes. The introduction and appendixes give information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions. Links to this information on the Internet may be found at www.census.gov/svsd/www/cv.html. Appendix A, Table A-2.6 provides estimated measures of sampling variability (coefficients of variation).

¹Excludes NAICS 481 (air transportation), NAICS 483 (water transportation), NAICS 485 (transit and ground passenger transportation), NAICS 486 (pipeline transportation), NAICS 487 (scenic and sightseeing transportation), NAICS 488 (support activities for transportation), and NAICS 491 (postal service).

Table 2.11. Truck Transportation (NAICS 484), Couriers and Messengers (NAICS 492), and Warehousing and Storage (NAICS 493)—Selected Estimated Expenses for Employer Firms: 2004

[Estimates are based on data from the 2004 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Dollar volume estimates are published in millions of dollars; consequently, results may not be additive. Estimates have been adjusted using results of the 2002 Economic Census]

Item	2004
TRUCK TRANSPORTATION (NAICS 484)	
Operating Expenses	
Total	164,907
Contract labor	13,528
Total materials and supplies	4,086
Computer and other business equipment and supplies	615
Other materials, parts, and supplies	3,471
Total purchased services	80,085
Cost of purchased transportation	35,017
Purchased repair and maintenance	7,187 18,906
Purchased fuels (except motor fuels)	657
Purchased Insurance	7,226
Custom coded software and system design and support services	188
Data processing and other purchased computer services	152
Purchased communication services	1.100
Purchased electricity	397
Purchased management consulting, admin., and other prof. services	1,125
Lease and rental payments	4,056
All other purchased services	4,075
All other operating expenses	67,209
COURIERS AND MESSENGERS (NAICS 492)	
Operating Expenses	
Total	58,627
Contract labor	3,596
Total materials and supplies	595
Computer and other business equipment and supplies	91
Other materials, parts, and supplies	504
Total purchased services	13,221
Cost of purchased transportation	3,590
Purchased repair and maintenance	2,194
Purchased fuels for trucks, truck-tractors, and other motor vehicles	2,206
Purchased fuels (except motor fuels)	66
Purchased Insurance	S
Custom coded software and system design and support services	69
Data processing and other purchased computer services	S 506
Purchased electricity	234
Purchased management consulting, admin., and other prof. services	551
	19//
Lease and rental payments	1,977 1,410

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2.11. Truck Transportation (NAICS 484), Couriers and Messengers (NAICS 492), and Warehousing and Storage (NAICS 493)—Selected Estimated Expenses for Employer Firms: 2004—Con.

[Estimates are based on data from the 2004 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Dollar volume estimates are published in millions of dollars; consequently, results may not be additive. Estimates have been adjusted using results of the 2002 Economic Census]

Item	2004
WAREHOUSING AND STORAGE (NAICS 493)	
Operating Expenses	
Total	15,084
Contract labor Total materials and supplies Computer and other business equipment and supplies Other materials, parts, and supplies Total purchased services Cost of purchased transportation Purchased repair and maintenance Purchased fuels for trucks, truck-tractors, and other motor vehicles Purchased fuels (except motor fuels) Purchased Insurance Custom coded software and system design and support services Data processing and other purchased computer services Purchased electricity Purchased management consulting, admin., and other prof. services Lease and rental payments All other purchased services	1,007 757 98 659 6,306 1,605 459 S S 439 13 355 102 507 304 1,578
All other operating expenses	7,014

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or poor response quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau.

Note: Estimates cover taxable firms and are not adjusted for price changes. The introduction and appendixes give information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions. Links to this information on the Internet may be found at www.census.gov/svsd/www/cv.html. Appendix A, Table A-2.7 provides estimated measures of sampling variability (coefficients of variation).